

BT Relay UK Service: Annual Report



December 2025

Headline summary

- A key focus during the last 12 months has been on building a new fully modernised and secure digital platform for the Relay UK service. This has proven to be a complex project, so we've adopted the approach of migrating calls over gradually in a series of phases to avoid disruption to users. This transfer is planned for completion by the beginning of 2026
- The Relay UK app has been updated several times during the year to accommodate our dual running phase (across the old legacy and new platforms) and has given us the opportunity to introduce several enhancements to the user experience and overall performance
- The next bi-annual customer satisfaction survey will be carried out in 2026. Ahead of that we're continuing to track satisfaction levels by asking app users to rate their experience after they've finished a call. Performance has been strong and very positive overall and we're gathering additional insight into user experience through feedback channels that will help us prioritise developments over the next year
- The longer-term trend that has seen Relay UK calls gradually decline has continued, aligning with broader voice telephony trends across the UK. A large majority of calls (c.90%) are made using the app, though some users continue to use their traditional analogue textphones, typically from their home phone lines

Service performance:

- All call answering metrics have been comfortably achieved throughout the year
- Quality performance metrics dipped a little below target in December and February whilst the voice to text transcription accuracy narrowly missed the 98% target in several months during the year. There's significant and ongoing focus on improving quality as well as typing accuracy to make sure these measures are achieved consistently moving forward
- As we've been migrating an increasing percentage of traffic across to our new digital platform the Words per Minute metrics were found to be misaligned with those we have in place on the old platform. The figures shown are as reported by our system, ahead of a correction being made for September onwards following re-alignment with reporting across the legacy platform. We've not been able to correct data previously reported from the new platform but are confident that those figures understate the true position
- Calls handled on the new platform are subject to a new process when one Relay Assistant needs to hand over a longer call to one of their colleagues. This involves a short consultation between the two Assistants, so any relevant elements from the call are mentioned to minimise disruption to the flow of the conversation. Whilst this new consultation capability offers a much improved experience to callers, the percentage of all calls that are being handed over between Relay Assistants has increased significantly over recent months, but we are working hard to bring this figure back down to target levels

Reported monthly Key Performance Indicators are presented in Annex 1

Ofcom's formal approval of BT's Relay UK (formerly NGTR) Service is available at [Next Generation Text Relay - Ofcom](#)

In accordance with our requirement to comply with full accountability and transparency regarding the performance of the Relay UK service, details of the Approval Criteria and Key Performance Indicators (KPI's) are included below.

| Approval Criteria and KPIs | |
|---|---|
| <p>Ability of the relay service to meet the requirements of General Conditions C5.8 & 5.9</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• The relay service provider must provide a Relay UK service fulfilling the relevant requirements in General Conditions C5.8 & 5.9• The provider must ensure that in its Relay UK service calls to the emergency services are prioritised and provided by a resilient network and system• Conversations facilitated by the Relay Assistant should only be recorded, or parts of the conversation noted, where required for justifiable operational reasons e.g. an emergency call; cases of criminal activity, for quality measurement or training purposes | <p>Further details of formal approval of BT's Relay UK Service can be found at Next Generation Text Relay - Ofcom</p> <p>BT confirms continued accessibility to Relay UK for textphone users, along with the confidentiality of caller communications, appropriate network resilience and priority access to the emergency services for relay calls within its network.¹</p> |

¹ Extracted from Ofcom's 6th March 2014 statement: Next Generation Text Relay - Approval of a text relay service

| <u>Approval Criteria and KPIs</u> | |
|--|---|
| Guarantees regarding the operational effectiveness of the relay service | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The provider must ensure there are sufficient funds, facilities and staff to provide the relay service and enable it to perform properly the administrative and technical work associated with the tasks for which it has been appointed | <p>Details of BT's quarterly and annual Relay UK performance are published on the Relay UK website.</p> <p>Financial information about BT is included in our published Annual Report².</p> <p>We plan resourcing of the BT Relay UK service to ensure there are sufficient skilled staff to meet the PCA target and the other relevant KPIs. BT also ensures there is sufficient physical infrastructure to accommodate staff, technical systems and further expansion should this become necessary.</p> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The provider must ensure that staff are appropriately and adequately trained especially in the communications needs of deaf, hearing impaired, speech impaired and deafblind textphone users | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The provider must ensure that the systems have sufficient technical resilience and back up resources to provide an uninterrupted service to the same extent as the voice telephony networks to which it is interconnected | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The provider must ensure that users receive call progress announcements in voice for hearing users and in text for hearing impaired users | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The provider must ensure that adequate measures are in place to ensure that the relay service is interoperable with other approved relay services (where applicable) such that end-users are able to use the service to communicate with users of other relay services | <p>BT is currently the only approved provider of a relay service in the UK. BT has implemented the Relay UK service in accordance with UK telephone communications interoperability standards. Should Ofcom approve another relay service, interoperability with the BT Relay UK service exists where this is feasible, subject to the technical and interoperable capability of the new service.</p> |

² [Annual reports - Financial reporting & news - Investors | BT Plc](#)

| Approval Criteria and KPIs | |
|---|--|
| KPIs | <p><u>Conclusions on approval criterion 3</u></p> <p>A2.17 BT has informed Ofcom that its proposed NGTR service will be capable of satisfying the KPIs set out in figure 2 on an ongoing basis (as it must). Having reviewed all of the information and undertakings provided, subject to consultation responses, we provisionally consider that this criterion is satisfied. We will work with BT as it develops the ways to monitor staff performance and will monitor BT to ensure the changes take place and are published. We will also monitor the performance of the service against the KPIs on an ongoing basis.³</p> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• The provider must ensure that it and the relay service it provides, are capable of satisfying on an ongoing basis the required KPIs, including that it is adequately staffed at all times | See table 1 at Annex 1 of this document for monthly performance metrics. |

³ Extracted from Ofcom's 6th March 2014 statement: Next Generation Text Relay - Approval of a text relay service [[TEMPLATE for Ofcom Statements and other documents](#)]

| <u>Approval Criteria and KPIs</u> | |
|--|---|
| Accountability and transparency regarding the performance of the service | <u>Conclusions on approval criterion 4</u> <i>A2.23 BT has confirmed that it will meet each of the requirements under this criterion. On that basis, subject to consultation responses, we provisionally consider that the requirement of accountability and transparency regarding the performance of BT's proposed service is satisfied. Further, on the basis of the information and undertakings BT has provided to us, our provisional view is that the proposed NGTR service will be capable of meeting the approval criteria on an ongoing basis (as it must).⁴</i> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The provider must publish and make available to Ofcom, every quarter, detailed and transparent reporting on its operation, based on the KPIs | Quarterly KPI reports for the latest four quarters along with the current Relay UK Annual Report are published on the Relay UK Website . |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The provider must publish an annual report covering compliance with these approval criteria and any related issues directed by Ofcom | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The provider must have a complaints handling procedure in place – to be agreed by Ofcom – and ensure complaints are handled in a fair and timely manner | The BT Relay UK complaint handling procedure is published on the Relay UK website under the Complaints section ⁵ |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The provider must carry out customer satisfaction surveys at least every two years | The BT Relay UK service launched in October 2014 (when known as Next Generation Text / NGT). BT carried out customer satisfaction research during 2016 and then every other year since then, with the latest survey completed in 2024. |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The provider must satisfy all elements of the criteria set by Ofcom for approval on an ongoing basis. Failure to satisfy all elements, once approval has been given, may result in the withdrawal of approval by Ofcom | Ofcom confirmed BT's compliance with General Conditions C5.8 & 5.9 (previously GC15.3 ⁱ and 15.5 ⁱⁱ) in March 2015. |

⁴ Extracted from Ofcom's 6th March 2014 statement: Next Generation Text Relay - Approval of a text relay service [[TEMPLATE for Ofcom Statements and other documents](#)]

⁵ <https://www.relayuk.bt.com/help/complaints.html>

ANNEX 1: BT RELAY UK REPORTED KPIs

Table 1 - Key Performance Indicators: October 2024 to September 2025

| Measure | Target | Actual Achieved | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | Oct-24 | Nov-24 | Dec-24 | Jan-25 | Feb-25 | Mar-25 | Apr-25 | May-25 | Jun-25 | Jul-25 | Aug-25 | Sep-25 |
| Standard relay calls answered within 15 seconds | 90% on average | 95.5% | 96.0% | 97.2% | 94.5% | 96.6% | 95.5% | 96.0% | 93.2% | 94.2% | 92.1% | 91.9% | 91.0% |
| | 85% per 15 minute interval ⁶ | 94.3% | 95.4% | 96.2% | 95.0% | 95.4% | 93.2% | 93.3% | 90.1% | 90.2% | 88.6% | 90.0% | 89.4% |
| Emergency relay calls answered within 5 seconds. This aligns with the voice 999 service measure | 95% ⁷ | 99.4% | 99.5% | 99.6% | 98.9% | 99.4% | 99.6% | 99.4% | 99.1% | 98.9% | 98.6% | 98.6% | 98.9% |
| Customers surveyed expressing dissatisfaction with the relay service | <5% customers dissatisfied | The bi-annual Customer Satisfaction Survey was carried out in September 2024, with overall satisfaction at more than 89% and dissatisfaction at 7.4%. Results are published at https://www.relayuk.bt.com/communication-providers.html The next survey will be carried out during 2026. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Standard relay calls abandoned ⁸ | <3% Standard Calls Abandoned | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 1.5% | 0.7% | 1.1% | 1.0% | 2.8% | 2.1% | 1.8% | 1.7% | 2.2% |
| Emergency calls abandoned. This is in line with the voice 999 service measure | <2% Emergency Calls Abandoned | 0.0% | 0.03% | 0.0% | 0.12% | 0.06% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.06% | 0.0% | 0.03% | 0.14% | 0.0% |
| Relay Assistants to be monitored at least quarterly for speed of transcription, accuracy and process conformance | 94% of calls handled correctly | 95.4% | 96.1% | 92.4% | 95.9% | 93.2% | 94.7% | 98.8% | 98.7% | 97.8% | 97.7% | 99.5% | 98.4% |

⁶ This KPI demonstrates consistency of performance across each 24 hour period and limits the opportunity of long periods of poor performance being masked with one period of really good performance

⁷ Emergency relay calls are given priority over standard relay calls in the same way as voice emergency calls are prioritised over other voice calls

⁸ “Abandoned” means that the call is ended by the caller before the relay assistant is brought in

| Measure | Target | Actual Achieved | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | Oct-24 | Nov-24 | Dec-24 | Jan-25 | Feb-25 | Mar-25 | Apr-25 | May-25 | Jun-25 | Jul-25 | Aug-25 | Sep-25 |
| In conversation voice to text transcription speed for standard/emergency relay calls, per call ⁹ | >40 words per minute (wpm) (when the user is able to receive 40wpm or faster) | 99.4% | 99.5% | 99.6% | 99.7% | 99.7% | 99.6% | 95.7% | 66.4% | 61.5% | 51.1% | 84.6% | 96.4% |
| In conversation voice to text transcription speed for standard/emergency relay calls | Average of at least 60 wpm averaged across calls | 65.2 | 62.5 | 62.6 | 63.8 | 63.7 | 63.0 | 62.1 | 59.1 | 58.0 | 52.5 | 56.0 | 60.7 |
| Average voice to text transcription accuracy | At least 98% | 99.7% | 99.7% | 96.7% | 97.7% | 97.1% | 98.2% | 98.8% | 98.2% | 97.5% | 97.2% | 98.1% | 97.9% |
| Complaints relating to the relay service | Less than one complaint per 1000 calls | 0.17 | 0.26 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.19 | 0.30 | 0.17 | 0.21 | 0.08 | 0.16 | 0.06 | 0.16 |
| Total calls to be subject to a Relay Assistant handover | No more than 2% of total calls ¹⁰ | 3.2% | 2.0% | 1.2% | 1.6% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 2.8% | 4.0% | 4.2% | 5.1% | 5.3% | 6.4% |

ⁱ C5.8 **Regulated Providers** must ensure that any **End-User** of the **Voice Communications Services** it provides who, because of his or her disabilities, needs to make or receive calls in which some or all of the call is made or received in text format, can access and use a **Relay Service** which has been approved by **Ofcom**.

ⁱⁱ C5.9 In providing access to **Relay Services** under **Condition C5.8**, **Regulated Providers** must comply with the following requirements:

(a) any charge for the conveyance of messages to which a **Relay Service** applies must not exceed the equivalent price as if that conveyance had been made directly between the caller and the called person without use of a **Relay Service**;

⁹ Figures based on Relay Assistant sessions where the average WPM is 41 WPM or better, data not logged currently for individual calls.

All measures except for “>40 wpm” are averaged over a monthly period

¹⁰ This measure records the % of calls transferred automatically between Advisors across the relay platform

- (b) in making the charges set out in **Condition C5.9(a)**, **Regulated Providers** must apply a special tariff scheme designed to compensate **Subscribers** for the additional time taken by **End-Users** with disabilities to make telephone calls using a **Relay Service** where, because of their disabilities, those **End-Users** need to make calls using a **Relay Service**;
- (c) **Regulated Providers** must ensure measures are taken to protect the confidentiality of communications between **End-Users of the Relay Service**;
- (d) subject to **Condition C3.11**, **Regulated Providers** must ensure that the **Relay Service** is available for lawful use by **End-Users** at all times;
- (e) **Regulated Providers** must ensure **End-Users** are not prevented from communicating with other **End-Users** of other approved **Relay Services**; and
- (f) **Regulated Providers** must comply with any directions in respect of the **Relay Services** which **Ofcom** may make from time to time.